

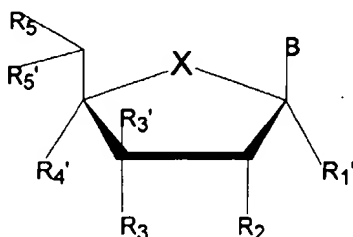
Amendments to the Claims:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

Listing of Claims:

Claims 1-54 (Withdrawn).

55. (Currently amended) A compound having the structure:



wherein:

B is a nucleoside base;

any alkyl portion of R₁', R₃', R₄' and R₅' is C1 to C10, linear, branched, saturated or unsaturated;

any aryl portion of R₁', R₃', R₄' and R₅' is a phenyl, polycyclic ring or heterocycle;

R₂ is selected from the group consisting of H, OH, alkoxy, aralkoxy and aryloxy; and
and X is O;

(I) where R₃ and R₅ are independently selected from the group consisting of OH, OCEPA and a hydroxyl blocking group:

(A) where:

R₁' is selected from the group consisting of alkyl, substituted alkyl, aralkyl, substituted aralkyl, aryl, and substituted aryl, where the substituted portion of at least one of the substituted alkyl, substituted aralkyl and substituted aryl is selected from the group consisting of NO₂, N₃, CF₃, SH, SR, COOH, COOR, SO₃H, SO₃R, F, Cl, Br, and I, where R is selected from lower alkyl, aralkyl and aryl;

R_3' , R_4' and R_5' are all H; and
with the proviso that where R_2 is H and R_3 is OH, then R_1' is not substituted
alkyl;

(B) where:

R_3' is selected from the group consisting of substituted alkyl, aralkyl, substituted
aralkyl, aryl, and substituted aryl, where the substituted portion of at least
one of the substituted alkyl, substituted aralkyl and substituted aryl is
selected from the group consisting of CN, N_3 , CF_3 , NH_2 , NR_2 , OR, SH,
SR, COOH, COOR, SO_3R , F, Cl, Br, and I, where R is ~~selected from~~
lower alkyl, ~~aralkyl and aryl~~; and

R_1' , R_4' and R_5' are H;

(II) where:

one of R_3 and R_5 is an internucleotide linkage and the other is selected from the group of
OH, an internucleotide linkage and a hydroxyl blocking group;

~~R_1' is H; and~~

two of R_3' , R_4' and R_5' are H and the other is modified as set forth below:

(A) R_4' is selected from the group consisting of substituted alkyl, substituted aralkyl,
aryl, and substituted aryl, where R_4' does not comprise a label; and
the substituted portion of the substituted alkyl and substituted aralkyl is other than
OH, CHO, SH, NH_2 , COOH and $NHC(O)CF_3$;

(B) when R_5 is an internucleotide linkage;

R_5' is selected from the group consisting of substituted alkyl, aralkyl, substituted
aralkyl, aryl, and substituted aryl; and
the substituted portion of the substituted alkyl is other than NH_2 and epoxyethyl;
and

- (C) R₃' is selected from the group consisting of substituted alkyl, aralkyl, substituted aralkyl, aryl, and substituted aryl; and
the substituted portion of the substituted alkyl is other than OH;

56. (Original) The compound of claim 55 which satisfies grouping I(A).
57. (Original) An oligonucleotide containing the nucleoside of claim 56.
58. (Original) The compound of claim 55 which satisfies grouping I(B).
59. (Canceled)
60. (Original) The compound of claim 55 which satisfies grouping II(A).
61. (Original) An oligonucleotide containing the nucleoside of claim 60.
62. (Original) The compound of claim 60, wherein the substituted portion of at least one of the substituted alkyl, substituted aralkyl and substituted aryl is selected from the group consisting of NH₂, NHR', NR'R" and *NR'R"R'" where R', R" and R'" are independently selected from the group consisting of lower alkyl and lower alkylcarbonyl.
63. (Original) The compound of claim 60, wherein the substituted portion of at least one of the substituted alkyl, substituted aralkyl and substituted aryl is selected from the group consisting of CN, NO₂, N₃, halogen, OR', SH and SR' where R' is selected from the group consisting of lower alkyl and lower alkylcarbonyl.
64. (Previously amended) The compound of claim 60, wherein the substituted portion of at least one of the substituted alkyl, substituted aralkyl and substituted aryl is selected from the group consisting of COOH, COOR' and CONR'R" where R' and R" are lower alkyl.

65. (Original) The compound of claim 60, wherein the substituted alkyl, substituted aralkyl and substituted aryl independently comprise a linker which is attached to at least one of a functional moiety, an artificial nuclease, a cross-linking reagent, an intercalator, and a reporter molecule.

66. (Original) The compound of claim 55 which satisfies grouping II(B).

67. (Original) The oligonucleotide of claim 66, wherein the substituted portion of at least one of the substituted alkyl, substituted aralkyl and substituted aryl is selected from the group consisting of NHR' , $\text{NR}'\text{R}''$ and $^+\text{NR}'\text{R}''\text{R}'''$ where R' , R'' and R''' are independently selected from the group consisting of lower alkyl and lower alkylcarbonyl.

68. (Currently amended) The oligonucleotide of claim 66, wherein the substituted portion of at least one of the substituted alkyl, substituted aralkyl and substituted aryl is selected from the group consisting of CN , NO_2 , N_3 , halogen and SR' where R' is ~~selected from the group consisting of lower alkyl and lower alkylcarbonyl.~~

69. (Canceled)

70. (Original) The compound of claim 55 which satisfies grouping II(C).

71. (Original) The oligonucleotide of claim 70, wherein the substituted portion of at least one of the substituted alkyl, substituted aralkyl and substituted aryl is selected from the group consisting of NHR' , $\text{NR}'\text{R}''$ and $^+\text{NR}'\text{R}''\text{R}'''$ where R' , R'' and R''' are independently selected from the group consisting of lower alkyl and lower alkylcarbonyl.

72. (Previously amended) The oligonucleotide of claim 70, wherein the substituted portion of at least one of the substituted alkyl, substituted aralkyl and substituted aryl is selected from the group consisting of CN , NO_2 , N_3 , halogen, OH , OR' , SH and SR' , where R' is lower alkyl.

73. (Currently amended) The oligonucleotide of claim 70, wherein the substituted portion of at least one of the substituted alkyl, substituted aralkyl and substituted aryl is selected from the group consisting of COOH, COOR' and CONR'R", where R' and R" are ~~independently selected from the group consisting of lower alkyl, aralkyl and aryl.~~

74. (Original) The oligonucleotide of claim 70, wherein the substituted alkyl, substituted aralkyl and substituted aryl independently comprise a linker which is attached to a least one of a functional moiety, an artificial nuclease, a cross-linking reagent, an intercalator, and a reporter molecule.